

# CHILD CARE DEMOGRAPHICS • 2023

# Harford County Report

The Maryland Child Care Resource Network and Maryland Family Network, Inc. are co-publishers of this Harford County Report for the Network's Maryland Child Care Demographics Report series. The series includes reports for the State, for each of Maryland's 23 counties and the City of Baltimore.



### Harford County

### Frequently Requested Child Care Information

Harford County is part of the Baltimore metropolitan area, strategically located on I-95 in the heart of the Mid-Atlantic states with access to railroads, waterways, airports, and major highways. The county's strategic location offers proximity to premier research institutions such as the U.S. Army Aberdeen Proving Ground's six Centers of Excellence and 3D/Prototyping with federal labs in northeast Maryland. Harford County is home to the World's leader of research, development, and testing of military equipment. The county has a tradition of excellence as a national technology and R&D center because of Aberdeen Proving Ground's steady growth and addition of more than 160 defense contractors.

Harford County's private sector industries generate \$7.5 billion in economic output. Top employers include University of Maryland Upper Chesapeake, Wegmans, Oldcastle Infrastructure, Mc Cormick & Co Inc, and Booz Allen Hamilton. Harford has over 50,000 acres of agribusiness, thriving small businesses, and top-rated colleges and universities. All these aspects contribute to the county's highly skilled regional workforce of more than 1.6 million making Harford County the perfect setting for technology, entrepreneurism, and business growth.

https://commerce.maryland.gov/documents/researchdocument/harfordbef.pdf https://www.dllr.state.md.us/lmi/emplists/harford.shtml

https://www.harfordcountymd.gov/718/Economic-Development

#### **Child Population 2021**

Age Group	Number in age group
0-2 years	8,219
3-4 years	6,162
5 years	3,367
6-8 years	10,107
9-11 years	9,916
Total Children in Households Aged 0	-11 37,771

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2021

# Child Care Costs as Compared to Other Major Household Expenses

The estimated current median family income in Harford is \$111,503<sup>6</sup>. A family of four that included a couple and two children ages 0-23 months and 2-4 years can be expected to have the following yearly household expenses:

Expense			
•		Cost	% of Income
Child Care		\$24,852	22.30%
Infant¹	\$11,515		
Preschooler <sup>2</sup>	\$13,337		
Food <sup>3</sup>		\$12,612	11.30%
Housing⁴		\$22,944	20.60%
Taxes⁵		\$13,479	12.10%
Total		\$73,887	66.26%

<sup>1</sup> Average cost of full-time care in a family child care home (LOCATE, 2022). <sup>2</sup> Average cost of full-time care in a child care center (LOCATE, 2022). <sup>3</sup>National average cost of food at home based on a moderate cost plan (Cost of Food at Home Estimated for Food Plans at Four Cost Level, July 2022), U.S. Average, United States Department of Agriculture). <sup>4</sup>Based on U.S. Bureau of the Census 2020 median selected owner costs with a mortgage; included mortgage, taxes, insurance and utilities. <sup>5</sup>State and local taxes per Comptroller of Maryland (2022), Medicare and FICA taxes per moneychimp.com (2022). Taxes do not reflect Earned Income Credit. <sup>6</sup>Current income as shown in the Geolytics Report dated July 2022. This data cannot be compared to previous data.

#### Average Weekly Cost of Full-time Child Care

Harford County		
	Family Child	Child
	Care Programs	Care Centers
0-23 months	\$221.44	\$ 358.21
2-4 years	\$196.94	\$ 256.49
5 years <sup>1</sup>	\$184.79	\$ 247.77
School Age Full <sup>2</sup>	\$173.17	\$ 231.47
School Age B/A <sup>3</sup>	\$108.15	\$ 152.39

Source: MFN/LOCATE: Child Care, 6/22.

'Average cost of full time care for a 5 year old. Defined as child being in full time child care or being in kindergarten and out-of-school child care, i.e., holidays, school closures and summers. 'Average cost of full time care for a 6+ school age child (out-of-school child care, i.e., holidays, school closures and summers). 'Average cost of before and after school child care.

## **Harford County**

### Population Information

#### Child Population<sup>1</sup>

		2011		2021
	Harford	Maryland	Harford	Maryland
0-2 years	8,023	215,677	8,219	210,211
3-4 years	7,024	149,276	6,162	153,201
5 years	3,166	73,189	3,367	73,309
6-8 years	9,380	216,607	10,107	226,304
9-11 years	11,249	224,348	9,916	235,320
Total	38,842	879,097	37,771	898,345

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

#### Female Population (selected ages)

Age Group	2011	2021
Aged 20-24	6,761	7,268
Aged 25-29	7,208	7,707
Aged 30-34	7,071	8,217
Total Aged 20-34	21,040	23,192

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

# Work Force Information Total Population Ages 16+ in Work Force

Maryland
viaiyiaiiu
,706,926
,772,418
,624,157
,706,122
-4.8%
-3.7%

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

#### Females Aged 16+ with Children Under 18

Age Group	2011	2021	Change
Total Children Under 6 years old	17,795	17,380	-2.3%
Children Under 6 with all custodial parents			
working	12,178	12,710	4.4%
Total Children 6-17 years old	40,651	38,781	-4.6%
Children 6-17 with all custodial parents			
working	31,677	30,906	-2.4%

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

#### **Total Population**

	Harford	Maryland
2021	259,162	6,148,545
2011	243,955	5,736,545
2000	218,590	5,296,486
1990	182,132	4,780,753
1980	145,930	4,216,975

Source: US Bureau of the Census, 1980, 1990, 2000; American community Survey 2011, 2021

#### Male Population (selected ages)

Age Group	2011	2021
Aged 20-24	7,268	7,728
Aged 25-29	7,022	7,868
Aged 30-34	6,715	8,168
Total Aged 20-34	21,005	23,764

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

#### Households

	2011	2021
Total household population	241,805	257,562
Total number of households	89,260	97,468
Average household size	2.71	2.64

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

<sup>\*</sup> Does not include the population Not in the Labor Force

## Census Information

#### **Families and Poverty**

	2011	% in Poverty	2021	% in Poverty	% Change
All Families	65,726		70,654		7.5%
Families Below Poverty Level	3,172	4.8%	2,978	4.2%	-6.1%
All Families with Children Under 5	11,733		11,438		-2.5%
All Families w Children Under 5 Below Poverty Level	1,227	10.5%	874	7.6%	-28.8%
All Families w Children Under 18	32,893		31,421		-4.5%
All Families w Children Under 18 Below Poverty Level	2,579	7.8%	2,026	6.4%	-21.4%

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

#### **Children and Poverty**

		2011	% in Poverty	2021	% in Poverty	% Change
Total Related Children Under 18	60,140		57,714		-4.0%	
Total Children Under 18 Below Poverty Level	5,530	9.2%	4,989	8.6%	-9.8%	_
Total Children Under 5 Below Poverty Level	1,791	12.0%	1,189	8.4%	-33.6%	
Children 5-17 Below Poverty Level	3,739	8.3%	3,800	8.7%	1.6%	

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

#### **Educational Attainment for Adults over 25 Years**

	Harford	% of Adults	Maryland	% of Adults
Total Adults Aged 25 or More	180,234		4,240,795	
High School Graduate or Higher	168,937	93.7%	3,849,442	90.8%
Bachelors Degree or Higher	67,945	37.7%	1,762,482	41.6%

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

#### **Families**

Harford	2011	2021	% Change
Total Families	65,726	70,654	7.5%
Total # of All Families with Related Children Under Age 6*	11,987	11,939	-0.4%
Total # of All Families with Related Children Under Age 18	30,448	28,852	-5.2%

Maryland	2011	2021	% Change
Total Families	1,428,101	1,516,689	6.2%
Total # of All Families with Related Children Under Age 6*	269,284	260,117	-3.4%
Total # of All Families with Related Children Under Age 18	656,740	638,539	-2.8%

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Families with children under 6 AND Families with children under 6 and aged 6-17

### Income, Unemployment and Housing Information

#### **Annual Wage Rate Information**

Public School Teacher Salary	\$65,772
Average (Harford County)	
Public School Teacher Salary Average (MD)	\$64,259
Nonpublic School Teacher Average (Maryland)	\$60,500
Family Child Care Provider (Maryland)	\$41,753
Child Care Center Director (Maryland)	\$41,372
Center Senior Staff/Teacher (Maryland)	\$25,905
Center Aide (Maryland)	\$17,491

<sup>1</sup>Maximum teacher salary with Bachelor's and Standard Professional Certificate (SPC). Sources: MSDE, Sept 2022, Association of Independent Maryland Schools (AIMS), 2021-22 school year, and MFN's 2022 Statewide Survey of Family Child Care Providers and Child Care Centers.

#### **Family Income**

Median Family Income, 2021		
Harford	\$116,268	
Maryland	\$111,378	

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010 American Community Survey ACS.

Median Household Income <sup>1</sup> :		
Harford	\$98,495	
Maryland	\$91,431	

Income Distribution	Percent Households	
	Harford	Maryland
Under \$25,000	10%	12.3%
\$25,000-\$49,999	14%	14.6%
\$50,000-\$74,999	14%	14.7%
\$75,000 +	63%	58.5%
Total Households	97,468	2,294,270

Source:  ${}^{\rm U}{}{}^{\rm S}$  Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021 NOTE: Percentages may not total 100% because of rounding

#### **Unemployment Rate**

	Harford	Maryland
2001	3.5%	4.0%
2002	3.7%	3.9%
2003	4.1%	4.1%
2004	3.9%	3.9%
2005	3.5%	3.9%
2006	3.3%	3.7%
2007	3.5%	3.6%
2008	4.1%	4.5%
2009	7.1%	7.1%
2010	7.1%	7.3%
2011	7.1%	7.2%
2012	6.6%	6.5%
2013	6.1%	6.2%
2014	5.4%	5.6%
2015	4.9%	5.0%
2016	4.5%	4.5%
2017	4.0%	4.3%
2018	4.1%	4.5%
2019	3.7%	3.9%
2020	7.2%	8.3%
2021	5.7%	6.7%
2022	3.2%	3.7%

Maryland Department of Labor, 6/2022.

#### **Housing Information**

	Harford	%	Maryland	%
Owner-Occupied housing	77,496	79.5%	1,543,719	67.3%
Renter-Occupied housing	19,972	20.5%	750,551	32.7%
Mean Value of Owner-Occupied Housing	\$315,200		\$338,500	
Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs with a Mortgage	\$1,963		\$2,111	
Median Gross Residential Monthly Rent	\$1,355		\$1,485	

Source: US Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey 2011, 2021

### Supply of Regulated Early Childhood Programs and Education

#### Children's Programs by Type with Capacity/ Enrollment

Di	# of ograms	Capacity <sup>1</sup>
	209	<u> </u>
Family Child Care Providers	209	1,631
*OCC Licensed Group Programs	99	6,772
8-12 Hour Child Care Centers	57	4,909
Infant/Toddler	32	320
Part-Day	17	N/A
Before/after School (School & Center-Based)	70	4,813
(seriosi a ceriter basea)	7.0	.,0.13
<b>Employer-Sponsored Centers</b>	2	192
Nursery Schools	19	N/A
Private Kindergarten	4	N/A
**Head Start	3	232
***Public Pre-Kindergarten		
Sites	20	N/A
Total Infant/Toddler	234	1,012
Youth Camps	4	N/A

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Some providers may still be closed due to COVID 19 considerations.

Source: MFN/LOCATE Child Care, 6/22; Maryland State Department of Education; Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

#### **Education**

#### **Public and Private Schools (Elementary and Middle)**

	Public	Private*
Elementary Schools	33	2
Middle Schools	9	0
Combined	1	10

#### **Elementary School Enrollment**

	Public	Private*
Pre-Kindergarten	991	646
Kindergarten	2,770	264
Grades 1 - 6	16,466	1,227
Total	20,227	2,137

Source: MSDE, 2021-22 school year. Enrollment figures are for September 30, 2021. Private schools include MSDE approved schools and those operated by a tax-exempt religious organization which hold a letter of exemption from approval in accordance with State law.

# Density of Family Providers and Center Programs by Community/Zip Code

The following chart shows the number of registered family child care providers and licensed full-day child care centers in Harford as of June 30, 2022.

	amil Provi		12 Hour Centers	%
Zip code i	IOVI	JC13 /0	Centers	/0
Aberdeen 21001	25	12.0%	5	8.8%
Abingdon 21009	38	18.2%	7	12.3%
Bel Air 21014	25	12.0%	11	19.3%
Bel Air 21015	22	10.5%	6	10.5%
Bel Air 21015	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
Belcamp 21017	14	6.7%	1	1.8%
Churchville 21028	2	1.0%	2	3.5%
Churchville 21028	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
Darlington 21034	1	0.5%	0	0.0%
Edgewood 21040	29	13.9%	4	7.0%
Fallston 21047	7	3.3%	4	7.0%
Forest Hill 21050	14	6.7%	6	10.5%
Havre De Grace 21078	9	4.3%	4	7.0%
Jarrettsville 21084	5	2.4%	1	1.8%
Joppatowne 2108	5 15	7.2%	2	3.5%
Kingsville 21087	1	0.5%	0	0.0%
Pylesville 21132	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Street 21154	1	0.5%	1	1.8%
Whiteford 21160	1	0.5%	1	1.8%
Totals	209	100.0%	57	100.0%

Source: MFN/LOCATE: Child Care, 6/22. NOTE: Percentages may not total 100% because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Note: Numbers do not lotal because facilities may have more than one type of program. Unless otherwise indicated, all programs are privately funded.

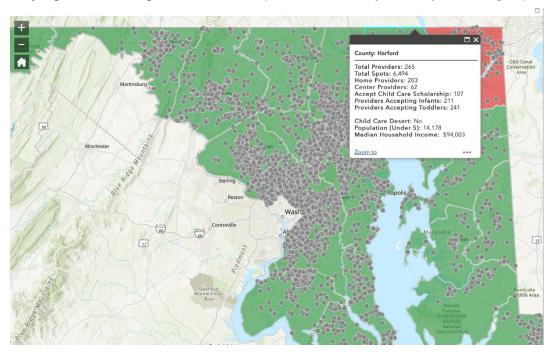
 $<sup>\</sup>star\star$  Federally funded programs which include Head Start, Early Head Start and Home-based Head Start.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>State funded.

<sup>\*</sup>Self reported data from Maryland Nonpublic Schools as reported to MSDE.\*Self reported data from Maryland Nonpublic Schools as reported to MSDE.

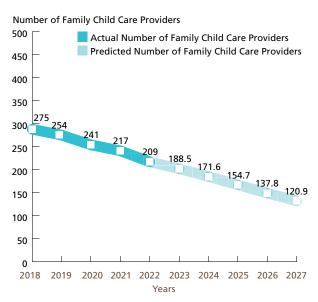
### Supply of Regulated Early Childhood Programs and Education

Maryland Family Network and Upfront partnered to create a real-time map of Maryland's child care landscape to identify deserts by county, legislative, and congressional districts. <a href="https://locatesearch.marylandfamilynetwork.org/map">https://locatesearch.marylandfamilynetwork.org/map</a>

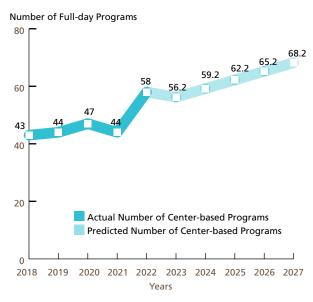


#### Past and Anticipated Growth Patterns for Family/Center Providers

#### Family Child Care Providers in Harford 2018-2027



# Center-based Programs in Harford 2018-2027 Full-day (8 to 12 hours)



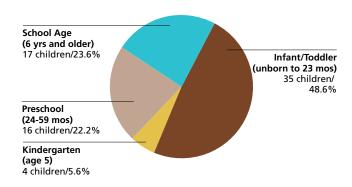
These predictions were generated with the use of the Multiple Regression Analysis and Forecasting template. The predictions generated by the Model do not reflect the effects of current changes to social programs affecting child care.

Source: MFN/LOCATE: Child Care, 6/22.

## Demand for Child Care

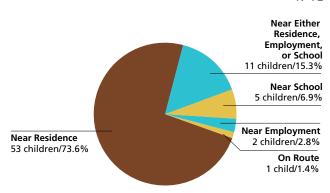
#### Children Served by Age

N=72



**Children Served by Locational Preferences for Care** 

N=72



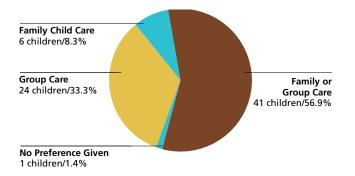
Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/21-6/30/22). NOTE: Percentages may not total 100% because of rounding.

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/21-6/30/22). NOTE: Percentages may not total 100% because of rounding.

#### Children Served by Type of Care Preferred

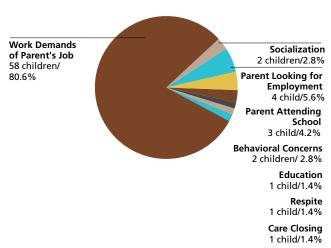
N=72





#### **Reason Child Care is Needed**

N=72



Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/21-6/30/22). NOTE: Percentages may not total 100% because of rounding.

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/21-6/30/22). NOTE: Percentages may not total 100% because of rounding.

### Demand for Child Care

# Number of Children Served by LOCATE: Child Care 72 children (7/1/21-6/30/22)

#### Full-time or Part-time Care Needs of Children Served

N=72

Full-time: 47 children (65.3%)
Part-time: 17 children (23.6%)
Other\*: 8 children (11.1%)

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/21-6/30/22).

#### Child Care Scholarship Program (CCS)\*

LOCATE Calls received from parents with children eligible for Child Care Scholarship

23 (34.8% of all calls)

LOCATE Calls received from parents with children receiving Child Care Scholarship

16 (24.2% of all calls)

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/21-6/30/22).

\* Formerly Child Care Subsidy Program

# Major Reasons Parents Could Not Find Child Care in Harford County

Factor	Count
Other	1
Special Needs	1

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/21-6/30/22).

# Major Factors Important to Parents Who Found Child Care in Harford County

Factor	Count
Caregiver	5
Environment	5
Educational program	3
Proximity to home, school, work	3
Cost	2
Hours of operation/part time	1
Only provider with a vacancy	1

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/21-6/30/22).

### Harford County

### Supply of Child Care

#### Child Care Scholarship Program (CCS)\*

Family Child Care Providers willing to care for CCS children in Harford County

78 (37.3% of total family child care providers)

Child Care Centers willing to care for CCS children in Harford County

36 (62.1% of total child care centers)

LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network Baltimore, June 2022.

\* Formerly Child Care Subsidy Program

Harford County FY22 Allocation (estimated) \$4,459,040 = 557 full-time children enrolled

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Child Care.

#### **Special Needs Child Care**

Family providers who serve/have served children with special needs

120 (57.4% of total family child care providers in Harford)

Centers who serve/have served children with special needs

43 (74.1% of total child care centers in Harford)

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/21- 6/30/22).

<sup>\*</sup> Includes requests for sick, backup and temporary care.

### Harford County

#### **Definitions**

The American Community Survey (ACS): An ongoing survey that provides vital information on a yearly basis about our nation and its people. Information from the survey generates data that help determine how more than \$675 billion in federal and state funds are distributed each year. (Census.gov)

Before/After-School Care: School-Age child care offers care to children enrolled in Kindergarten or above. Care is provided before and/or after school and during school holidays/vacations. Programs are licensed by the Office of Child Care. Programs may operate from a school building or other licensed facility.

Census of Population and Housing: There are two versions of the Census questionnaire: a short form which asks a limited number of population and housing questions of all households, and a long form questionnaire which asks additional social and economic questions of a sample of all households. The user should note that data obtained from a sample are subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data.

**Child Care:** The care or supervision of a child when the child's parent has given the child's care over to another for some portion of a 24-hour-day as a supplement to the parent's primary care of the child. (OCC)

**Child Care Center:** Child care provided in a facility that, for part or all of the day, provides care to children in the absence of the parent. Centers are licensed by the Office of Child Care.

Child Care Scholarship Program (CCS)\*: Provides financial assistance to eligible families in securing care for their children in registered family child care homes or licensed child care centers while parents/guardians are attending school, working, or in job training.

**Children with Special Needs:** Children who, because of a disability or other special educational, developmental, physical, emotional, behavioral, or medical condition, require additional care, or whose activities are restricted by a certain condition. (OCC)

**Current Median Family Income:** Current, median family income is from the American Community Survey 2017 to 2021.

Current Population Estimates: Current Population Estimates are based on the American Community Survey 2017 to 2021.

**Educational Attainment:** The highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. Educational attainment figures were used for persons over 25 years of age. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

**Employer-Sponsored Centers:** A child care center located on-site or off-site which is sponsored by a corporation, business, or other employer. Employees are given priority for enrollment slots.

Family Child Care: The care given to a child younger than 13 years old or to a developmentally disabled person younger than 21 years old, in place of parental care for less than 24 hours a day, in a residence other than the child's residence and for which the provider is paid. Regulations allow a family child care provider to care for as many as eight children at any time. (OCC)

**Family Income:** Family includes a householder and one or more persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

**Head Start:** Project Head Start provides comprehensive developmental services for children from low-income families. Head Start is comprised of four components including Education, Health, Parent Involvement, and Social Services. Head Start Centers serve children from age 3 to school entry age from income eligible families.

**Income of Households:** This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Infant/Toddler: In the State of Maryland, "infant" means a child under 18 months old. "Toddler" means a child 18 months old or older but younger than 2 years old. (OCC) MFN reports "infant" as a child birth through 23 months of age.

**Kindergarten:** An instructional program for children who are 5 years old by September 1st of each academic year. Programs may be operated by a private or public school. Kindergarten is the year of school which precedes entrance to first grade.

Nursery Schools: An instructional program approved or exempted by the Maryland State Department of Education for children who are two through four years old. The maximum length of the program is 6 hours per day, however most operate only a few hours per day and may meet only two or three times per week for a nine month period.

Owner Costs with Mortgage (Selected Monthly): The sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities; and fuels. It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fees or mobile home costs. A housing unit is owner-occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

### Harford County

#### **Definitions**

**Part Day:** A program regulated by OCC with an educational focus for children one or two years before entering kindergarten. These programs are usually 2-3 hrs/day, 2-3 days/week, nine months/year.

Pre-Kindergarten: These are publicly funded prekindergarten programs for eligible 4-year-old children administered by local boards of education or qualified vendors. The programs have the overall goal of providing learning experiences to help children develop and maintain school readiness skills necessary for successful school performance. Local school systems shall enroll all 4-year-old applicants from economically disadvantaged or homeless families.

**Poverty Level:** The poverty guideline for a family of four persons was \$27,750 in 2022. (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Jan 2021)

Renter Occupied Gross Monthly Rent: Monthly contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities and fuels, if these are paid by the renter. All occupied housing units which are not owner-occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter-occupied. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

Unemployment Rate: Civilians 16 years old and over are classified unemployed if they (1) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last four weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included were civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

The Maryland Child Care Resource Network is a public/private partnership designed to expand and improve child care delivery in Maryland. Maryland Family Network manages the Network and operates as its Statewide Coordinating Entity. Funding for this publication was made available by Maryland Family Network, the Maryland State Department of Education, and Maryland's business community.

For more information regarding the Child Care Demographic Reports, contact:

#### Maryland Family Network

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For information regarding technical assistance and training for the child care community, contact:

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